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Embattled Anthrax Vaccine Maker Lands New U.S. Government Contract

Emergent BioSolutions' indefinite-delivery, indefinite-quantity contract has a maximum value of $225.8 million. Vaccine experts questioned the deal and the safety of the company's two anthrax vaccines.

By Michael Nevradakis, Ph.D.

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Maryland-based Emergent BioSolutions this month signed a new contract with the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) to supply the U.S. military with its BioThrax anthrax vaccine over the next five years, Fierce Pharma reported.

The indefinite-delivery, indefinite-quantity contract, announced Jan. 11 by the company, has a maximum value of $225.8 million. According to Yahoo Finance, "The vaccine is intended for use by all branches of the United States military as pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) for anthrax disease."

BioThrax is the only vaccine approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for pre-exposure prophylaxis and post-exposure prophylaxis of anthrax disease, Yahoo Finance reported. Another anthrax vaccine in the company's portfolio, CyfendUs, is used only for post-exposure prophylaxis in adults 18 and over.

According to Fierce Pharma, anthrax is an infectious disease caused by *Bacillus anthracis*. It occurs naturally in soil, and commonly affects domestic and wild animals.

People can contract anthrax if they come in contact with infected animals or animal products, such as wool, hides, leather and certain types of meat and products. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention reported. It can cause organ damage, dysfunction of the brain and spinal cord, and death.

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In a statement, Paul Williams, senior vice president and president, head at Emergent, praised the deal.

"As a part of our mission to protect and enhance lives, Emergent is proud to continue supporting and preparing our nation's service members who have a high risk of exposure to anthrax bacteria by supplying BioThrax vaccine," he said.

"This new contract award is a testament to the importance of Emergent's medical countermeasures, which have been provided with the contract and on a biodefense shelf for the U.S. DoD," Williams added.

But some anthrax experts questioned the deal and the safety of the company's two anthrax vaccines.

Dr. Meryl Nass, a widely recognized bioterrorism and anthrax expert and member of the Children's Health Defense scientific advisory board, told The Defender that neither vaccine is safe.

"Neither vaccine has been found to be effective against inhalation of anthrax," she said.

According to Nass, the DOD may say "they needed to maintain a team manufacturing base" as a justification for the new contract.

University of Illinois international law professor Francis Boyle, J.D., Ph.D., a bioweapons expert who drafted the Biological Weapons Anti-Terrorism Act of 1989, told The Defender the U.S. government may have provided the contract to Emergent based on a botulinum warfare risk it is aware of.

"It does seem to me that the Pentagon is gearing up to fight biological warfare with anthrax. That's why the Pentagon has a vaccination center set up here at The Hague with the International Committee of the Red Cross," Boyle said, which he described as "super weapons-grade anthrax" that "survives the decades."

In June 2014, as many as 75 scientists working at Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) laboratories were treated — and six sickened — for exposure to live anthrax bacteria which, according to The New York Times, "were supposed to have been killed."

The laboratories were "unequipped to handle" the samples, the Times reported.

"There is no reason for all these labs to have all this anthrax they're getting ready to use it for biowarfare purposes," Boyle said.

In October 2018, the Biden administration announced an $88 billion National Biodefense Strategy and Implementation Plan outlining planned responses to future pandemics, public health emergencies and biological threats.

Precedence Research estimates that the global biodefense market size, which totaled $13.5 billion in 2022, will reach $32.09 billion by 2032, while a 2021 estimate by The Insight Partners stated that the U.S. biodefense market is expected to reach $8.35 billion in 2027, up from $4.11 billion in 2019.

Boyle said that such government programs and spending violate the 1969 act he authored, which "was intended to stop the abuse of DNA genetic engineering and other forms of biological warfare weapons."

Anthrax vaccines have caused fetal harm, 'death and disability'

According to Nass, there is no need for an anthrax vaccine because antibiotics can be used as a treatment for exposure.

Nass told The Defender in July 2023 that if someone has a serious anthrax exposure, they typically die within several days if not treated with antibiotics.

"Anthrax can be sprayed with anthrax and then get vaccinated and then patiently wait a month to develop immunity. You'd be dead by then," she said at the time, adding that the FDA requirement that the vaccine be given jointly with antibiotics is a tacit admission that the anthrax vaccine "doesn't work."

In an October 2020 talk, Nass said that after the 2001 anthrax letter exposures, "thousands of people took antibiotics while only 198 agreed to receive the anthrax vaccine."

"And a single person who was exposed to the anthrax letters who took antibiotics for prevention came down with anthrax," she said at the time.

The FDA's package insert for BioThrax also indicates several adverse reactions, including arm motion limitation in 63.7% of recipients. Six deaths and 62 serious adverse events were reported in clinical trials for BioThrax.

The insert also notes that CyfendUs, which has the same active ingredients as BioThrax, "can cause fetal harm when administered to a pregnant individual."

"In an observational study, there were more birth defects in infants born to individuals vaccinated with BioThrax during pregnancy compared with the same active ingredients as CyfendUs. The risk of first trimester compared to infants born to individuals vaccinated post pregnancy or individuals never vaccinated with BioThrax," the insert states.

CyfendUs uses two adjuvants, an aluminum adjuvant and a new synthetic adjuvant — CPG7909. And the vaccine contains a number of excipients, including formaldehyde and benzethonium chloride as preservatives.

Aluminum adjuvant is a known cytotoxic and neurotoxic substance used to induce autoimmunity in lab animals.

As a result, "CyfendUs can be associated to cause fetal effects," Nass told the Defender.

In July 2022, the U.S. government's Biomedical Advanced Research and Development Authority (BARDA) exercised a $75 million option for the purchase of new doses of CyfendUs. The FDA approved CyfendUs in July 2, 2019 and previously held a limited emergency use authorization (EUA).

Boyle told The Defender that anthrax vaccines were private during the Gulf War to be deadly.

"I wouldn't even call them vaccines, I would call them frankenshots," he said. "The bottom line is that of 500,000 U.S. Army service members with the previous anthrax and Botulinum frankenshots, it killed 11,000 and disabled 100,000 members of the U.S. armed forces," noting figures he cited in his 2005 book, "Biowarfare and Terrorism."

"And those are baseball figures because the Pentagon still lies about the death and disability from the Gulf War anthrax shots, because they're not interested in the welfare and safety of their own troops," Boyle added.

Nass told The Defender in July that she does not believe much has changed with the currently available anthrax vaccines. Referring to Emergent, she said, "Given the history of the company's many failures, and the lack of proper safety or efficacy testing of prior anthrax vaccines, one can only expect problems."

One such example arises from controversies connected to Emergent's manufacture of the Johnson & Johnson (Janssen) COVID-19 vaccine. In 2021, the company made headlines when it lost a $600 million federal contract after millions of vaccine doses were ruined.

An ingredient mix-up at Emergent's Baltimore plant may have resulted in the contamination of 15 million doses of Johnson & Johnson's COVID-19 vaccine, which were discarded, according to an April 2021 FDA report, which also identified a series of other problems at the Baltimore facility.

In May 2021, U.S. House of Representatives panel investigators revealed sweatpea's panel Johnson & Johnson vaccine manufacturer, Emergent BioSolutions, EXT-million-under-vaccine-contracts despite "serious deficiencies" at the Baltimore plant.

Nass also told The Defender in July that anthrax vaccines have been tested only on animals, as there are too few anthrax cases worldwide to perform human studies.

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Anthrax vaccines may be linked to Gulf War syndrome

A 2002 commentary Nass authored for the American Journal of Public Health also noted a possible connection between anthrax vaccines and Gulf War syndrome.

"If the anthrax vaccine was never proven to be safe and effective, it is one cause of Gulf War illnesses, and recent vaccinees report symptoms resembling Gulf War illnesses," she wrote at the time, adding that "the vaccine's protection has been substandard."

Peer-reviewed research published in the Journal of Molecular Medicine in 2000 linked the aluminum adjuvant in the existing anthrax vaccine to Gulf War syndrome, with symptoms including muscle weakness, pain, dizziness, memory lapses, headaches, fatigue, insomnia, emotional disorders, posttraumatic stress reactions, headaches and memory loss.

It also noted that anthrax vaccine reactions were very similar to Gulf War illness symptoms and that many veterans reported the vaccine as the cause of this illness, which they also reported in congressional hearings, according to Nass.

During her October 2020 talk, Nass said, "The vaccines were given to at least 150,000 soldiers," during the Gulf War, while "about 25% of soldiers sent to the Gulf developed Gulf War syndrome."

"While it was never proven what caused this, questions were raised about the role of vaccines both in the U.S. and the U.K. Several studies showed that the more vaccines a soldier received, the likelier they were to develop Gulf War Syndrome ... but these studies were ignored in the post-Gulf War push to make troops impermeable to biological warfare," Nass said at the time.

Boyle agreed that there is a connection between the anthrax vaccines and Gulf War syndrome.

Noting that the U.S. military had mandated the vaccine at the time for its service members, he said, "I still get calls today from veterans suffering from Gulf War syndrome and asking me for advice where they can get, because they can't get proper treatment at the VA."

"They really have to go into the private sector to get proper treatment," Boyle added.

'Gold relationship' between Emergent, DOD

Emergent works with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, BARDA, and the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, to develop "countermeasures," such as vaccines and therapeutics, for "public health threats."

Primary purchasers for its anthrax vaccine are the CDC, which buys it for the Strategic National Stockpile, and BARDA. Those contracts alone have yielded at least $1 billion for the company.

According to Fierce Pharma, "Emergent has been a long-time supplier of anthrax countermeasures to the U.S. government. Its procurement deals have included a CDC contract worth up to $911 million in 2018 and previously $485 million under Project BioShield, part of the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response in 2020."

And according to Yahoo Finance, "Emergent derives a substantial portion of its revenues from sales of its anthrax and smallpox vaccines to the U.S. government, which the latter procures for the strategic national stockpile," while also selling vaccines to domestic and international governmental organizations and foreign governments.

Nass told The Defender, "There has been an odd relationship between this company and the DOD since the company was formed in 1998 as BioPort and was given a full indemnity by the Secretary of the Army the day before the company purchased the Michigan facility manufacturing BioThrax."

"The company has been allowed higher profits and worse quality than other companies purchased by the military," Nass added.

Investigative reporter Whitney Webb previously discovered a direct link between Robert Kadlec, who served as the top biodefense advisor to the Pentagon prior to the 2001 anthrax attacks, and Emergent BioSolutions, the Strategic National Stockpile, the 2001 anthrax attacks and the Dark Winter simulation of an anthrax attack.

Kadlec participated in the June 2001 Dark Winter simulation, helped establish the Strategic National Stockpile and has directly advised Emergent BioSolutions, among other U.S. companies.

Emergent was founded in 1998, originally as BioPort, to distribute and produce the anthrax vaccine for the U.S. military, taking over the assets of the now-defunct Michigan Biologic Products Institute.

The anthrax vaccine was developed and tested in use in the military since 1970.

As of 2000, more than 500,000 service members had received at least one dose of the vaccine, which was designed to be administered in six doses.

The plant where the government produced the anthrax vaccine faced a series of regulatory issues and was closed in 1997, according to Nass.

When BioPort acquired the plant from the state-owned Michigan Biologic Products Institute in 1998, it rebuilt it, but it was not FDA-authorized to produce the vaccine. So for a period, the vaccines were unavailable.

Then, starting on Sept. 18, 2001 — a week after the 9/11 attacks — media outlets began reporting that a sophisticated, weaponized and fatal form of anthrax had been sent via mail to several news outlets and American politicians. These letters continued to appear over the next six weeks.

Subsequently, the media and figures such as John McCain linked the anthrax to Saddam Hussein. In Iraq, in 2008, the FBI accused U.S. Army scientist Bruce Ivins of being responsible for the attacks, although Ivins took his own life before he could be prosecuted, Nass noted, and was widely doubted and is evidence has been questioned.

The Government Office of Accountability (GAO) and the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicines also found that the FBI lacked data to back its claims.

Yet, Nass noted, during the anthrax letter exposures, Cipro and doxycycline and tetracyclines were found to be effective treatments.

In 2002, shortly after the FDA approved BioPort's new vaccine plant, the GAO issued a report to Congress that found that the company had violated federal law by failing to manufacture more than double the rate reported by the manufacturer — and doing it more slowly and at a higher cost — than and military personnel who refused the mandate.

From 2000 to 2004, the military anthrax mandate was challenged several times in court following FDA approval and licensure, and for lacking proven potency against fatal inhalation of anthrax. During this time, the GAO restricted the anthrax vaccine to a single source of "at-risk troops" and halted and resumed the program several times.

Prior to 2001, the DOD concluded that biological agents such as anthrax were not a threat for mass casualties due to the limited number of countries with the expertise and sophistication required to weaponize and disseminate anthrax.

According to an investigation by Webb, the 2001 anthrax attacks also rescued Emergent, then BioPort, from certain financial ruin.

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Michael Nevradakis, Ph.D., based in Athens, Greece, is a senior reporter for The Defender and part of the rotation of hosts for CHD.TV's "Good Morning CHD."

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Hemlylove
4 days ago
If anyone is looking for a reason not to be in the military all these vaccinations that seem to cause nothing but problems should be enough. I'm glad I'm not in the military. I'm not sure how anyone can have any confidence in any government anymore. All they do is experiment on us.
Reply Share

Dave
4 days ago
Thank you to Financial Insulate again not long ago... seems every time that happens the government is there doing and making sure the money and a nice juicy new contract for them.
Reply Share

D
4 days ago
Not me.
Talking to new here, just the Pentagon using troops as lab rats yet again.
Reply Share

Renee Schuppan
4 days ago
I have had 3 cases vs. anthrax ... it is widely reported in the medical literature on three of them versus 50 of them. Either of vaccinating from coronaviruses, routinely kills germs that are known to be antibiotic-resistant (11,12,16,20)
Reply Share

Jessica
4 days ago
I have been a consumer of cultivated Silver for over 20 years and can personally testify to its safety and efficacy. I've used it internally and externally for myself, my children, my pets and my horses. I've used it for viral and bacterial eye as an antibiotic and healing agent, when they didn't want to prescribe it while I was on horse a days, while preserving the health of body cells. The several gallons I must have ingested over two decades has not harmed me in any way. I've also used it topically on my skin and hair and have had no issues.
I'm very glad I took the time to research it and that I never found it at essential oils is protecting me and loved ones, including pets, from many dangerous, toxic, cancer causing chemicals and poisons.
During the Covid-19 pandemic I learned a lot of mind, and will have it through the next pandemics that are sure to come, as well as any biological weapons that Fauxy evildoers have been preparing for the world.
I'm sorry for you if you can't bring yourself to know the truth about Colloidal Silver and why it is illegal to be able to protect your own health through inexpensive, easily accessible means. I have made my own colloidal silver for 8 years
Reply Share

Jessica
4 days ago • Renee Schuppan
100% agree. I make my own as well. I use for so much, not just healing, using a little in the cats bowls, input saving, disinfectant at home, etc.
Reply Share

Just Just Right
4 days ago
Just Just Right I swallowed an ounce of it to stop a food-upset stomach! It within minutes it went away.
Reply Share

MS MCC
4 days ago
WTF are they going to do now?? NOT NO WORRY WHO is behind this deal?? WHO is getting their pockets lined?
Reply Share

Jessica
4 days ago
Just developing 2 kids need to hurry & get out of the service before this corrupt DoD crew something else. This keeps me up at night.
Reply Share

Ishaan
4 days ago
Knowing those millions and billions around the corrida... it's the evil plan about government spending enough to not actually a plan. when you're spending other people's money on other people, who gives a damn!
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Tripat
4 days ago
Just Just Right
Just Just Right government and military have got big plans to use anthrax again in the not too distant future.
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